



# opening extract from Mini School Dictionary

## writtenby

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### gorgeous

gorgeous ADJECTIVE magnificent or beautiful ► gorgeously ADVERB

gorilla NOUN a large powerful ape

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Do not confuse this word with guerrilla.

- gorse NOUN a prickly bush with small yellow flowers
- **GOTY** ADJECTIVE **gorier**, **goriest** 1 covered with blood 2 with much bloodshed a gory battle
- gosh EXCLAMATION an exclamation of surprise

gosling NOUN a young goose

- **gospel** NOUW 1 the teachings of Christ 2 something you can safely believe to be true
- the Gospels the first four books of the New Testament

### WORD HISTORY

from Old English god spel 'good news'

**gossamer** NOUN 1 fine cobwebs made by small spiders 2 any fine delicate material

- gossip VERB to talk trivially about other people
- gossip NOUN 1 trivial talk or rumours about other people 2 a
- person who enjoys gossip
  - gossipy ADJECTIVE

### got past tense of get

- have got to possess Have you got a car?
- have got to must

### gouge (gowj) VERB gouges,

gouging, gouged to scoop or force out by pressing

### grace

goulash (goo-lash) NOUN a meat stew seasoned with paprika

**gourd** (goord) NOUN the rounded hard-skinned fruit of a climbing plant

gourmet (goor-may) NOUN a person who appreciates good food and drink

**gout** NOUN a disease that causes painful swelling of the toes, knees, and fingers

**govern** VER8 1 to be in charge of the affairs of a country or region 2 to control or determine

governess NOUN a woman employed to teach children at their home

government NOUN 1 the group of people who are in charge of the affairs of a country 2 the process of governing

**governor** NOUN 1 a person who governs a state or colony 2 a person who runs or helps to run an institution

- **gown** NOUN 1 a woman's long dress 2 a loose robe worn by lawyers, members of a university, etc.
- GP ABBREVIATION general practitioner

grab VERB grabbing, grabbed to take hold of firmly or suddenly

### grace NOUN 1 beauty of

movement 2 goodwill or favour 3 dignity or good manners He had the grace to apologize. 4 a short prayer of thanks at a meal 5 the title of a duke, duchess, or archbishop Your Grace

### grace VERB graces, gracing,

graced to bring honour or

### graceful

dignity to someone or something The mayor graced us with his presence.

graceful ADJECTIVE beautiful and elegant ► gracefully ADVERB

gracious ADJECTIVE kind and honourable ► graciously ADVERB

grade NOUN 1 a step in a scale of quality or rank 2 a mark showing the quality of work

grade VERB to sort or divide into grades

gradient (gray-dee-ent) NOUN a slope or the steepness of a slope

gradual ADJECTIVE happening slowly but steadily

► gradually ADVERB

graduate (grad-yoo-ayt) VERB 1 to be awarded a university or college degree 2 to divide into graded sections

graduation NOUN

graduate (grad-yoo-at) NOUN a person who has a university or college degree

graffiti NOUN words or drawings scribbled or sprayed on a wall

graft Nouw 1 a shoot from a plant or tree fitted into another to form a new growth 2 a piece of living tissue transplanted by a surgeon to replace what is diseased or damaged

graft VERB to insert or transplant as a graft

grain NOUN 1 a small hard seed or similar particle 2 cereal plants 3 a small amount a grain of truth 4 the pattern of lines made by the fibres in a piece of wood or paper

| weight in the metric system   |
|---|
| grammar NOUN 1 the rules for<br>using words correctly 2 a book<br>about these rules   |
| grammar school NOUN a   |
| secondary school for children<br>with academic ability  |
| grammatical ADJECTIVE following   |
| the rules of grammar  |
| <ul> <li>grammatically ADVERB</li> </ul>  |
| gramophone NOUN (old use) a<br>record player  |
| granary NOUN granaries a<br>storehouse for grain  |
| grand ADJECTIVE 1 splendid and  |
| impressive 2 most important or<br>highest-ranking 3 including<br>everything a grand total<br>> grandly ADVERB<br>> grandness NOUN   |
| ► grandness NOUN  |
|   |
| grandad NOUN (informal)<br>grandfather  |
|   |
| grandfather   |
| grandfather<br>grandchild NOUN  |
| grandfather<br>grandchild NOUN<br>grandchildren the child of a  |
| grandfather<br>grandchild <i>NOUN</i><br>grandchildren the child of a<br>person's son or daughter   |
| grandfather<br>grandchild Nouw<br>grandchildren the child of a<br>person's son or daughter<br>> granddaughter Nouw<br>> grandson Nouw   |
| grandchildren the child of a<br>grandchildren the child of a<br>person's son or daughter<br>+ granddaughter NoUM<br>+ grandson NOUM<br>grandeur (grand-yer) NOUM<br>impressive beauty |
| grandfather<br>grandchild Nouw<br>grandchildren the child of a<br>person's son or daughter<br>> grandsaughter Nouw<br>grandeur (grand-yer) Nouw                                       |

gram NOUN a unit of mass or

grandiose (grand-ee-ohss) ADJECTIVE large and impressive

grandma NOUN (informal) grandmother

grandmother NOUN the mother of a person's father or mother

grandpa NOUN (informal) grandfather

### grandpa

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